GC US HS7108 Imports Z

Physical import flows are end-buyer revealed-preference signals that lead spot price by 1-3 months.

David Stendahl · Market Lab Analytics · November 6, 2026

What this signal is

Physical import flows are end-buyer revealed-preference signals that lead spot price by 1-3 months.

The composite is bounded between minus one and plus one through tanh. On 2020-04-02 it reached its series maximum plus 1.000 and on 2014-11-04 its series minimum minus 0.975.

Today the composite reads near +0.92. See live page for current state.

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How the inputs compose

Physical import flows are end-buyer revealed-preference signals that lead spot price by 1-3 months.

The engine also computes four confirming features: five-day velocity, 60-day volatility regime, 60-day correlation with gold returns, 63-day lag-1 autocorrelation.

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What the state-conditional returns have actually done

The gold forward-60-day return baseline (unconditional) is mean plus 1.93 percent, median plus 1.55 percent.

> **Reference baseline (3,946 gold-aligned forward-60-day windows over the live engine window)**
>
> Gold forward-60-day return baseline: mean plus 1.93 percent, median plus 1.55 percent. Phase 0 source: Z32422 engine parquet joined with COMEX gold back-adjusted continuous closes.

US gold imports surging (Phase +1), 1,062 trading days, returned on average plus 2.65 percent.

Normal (Phase +0), 2,030 trading days, returned on average plus 1.30 percent.

US gold imports weak (Phase −1), 1,870 trading days, returned on average plus 0.71 percent.

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Three cases that frame how to read the signal

Case 1: 2020-04 composite series maximum

On 2020-04-02 the composite reached its series maximum plus 1.000. Gold subsequent 60-day behavior aligned with the us gold imports surging regime pattern.

Case 2: 2014-11 composite series minimum

On 2014-11-04 the composite reached its series minimum minus 0.975. Gold subsequent 60-day behavior aligned with the us gold imports weak regime pattern.

Case 3: March 2020 COVID shock window

The March 2020 COVID liquidity shock drove violent regime shifts across gold drivers. The composite oscillated as the underlying mechanism repriced.

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How to use the signal today

This is a regime detector on a 60-day forward horizon.

Three best uses. First, as a regime filter for gold exposure (Phase +1 equals us gold imports surging). Second, as a cross-check against positioning and price-momentum signals. Third, as a transition-window warning, pairing with price-based signals for conviction.

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Methodology notes

Physical import flows are end-buyer revealed-preference signals that lead spot price by 1-3 months.

The 2006 start reflects the earliest reliable source coverage.

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What this signal does not cover

Four caveats. The signal is a regime detector, not a timing signal. State-conditional means hold on average, not for every individual window. Regime persistence varies with macroeconomic backdrop. Individual windows can run much longer or shorter than mean sample. State-conditional edges are backward-looking empirical averages. Future regimes may differ. The baseline is COMEX gold back-adjusted continuous (GC_1240BD).

Not investment advice. Signal readings and empirical statistics are derived from publicly available data sources. (c) 2026 David Stendahl.